Anthropology (ANTH)

Courses

ANTH 100. The Human Adventure. 3 hours.
A survey of approaches to the study of the origins and the cultural and biological development of humankind. Course Information: No credit given towards the major in Anthropology. Class Schedule Information: To be properly registered, students must enroll in one Discussion/Recitation and one Lecture. *IAI GECC Soc/Behav Sci course, and UIC GE Past course, and UIC GE World Cultures course*.

ANTH 101. World Cultures: Introduction to Social Anthropology. 3 hours.
Concepts and methods in the study of world cultures from a comparative anthropological perspective, emphasizing selected non-U.S. societies, cultures, and ethnographic regions. Class Schedule Information: To be properly registered, students must enroll in one Discussion/Recitation and one Lecture. *IAI GECC Soc/Behav Sci course, and UIC GE Individual and Society course, and UIC GE World Cultures course*.

ANTH 102. Introduction to Archaeology. 4 hours.
This course surveys world prehistory and introduces students to the theories and methods archaeologists use to understand the past. Class Schedule Information: To be properly registered, students must enroll in one Laboratory and one Lecture. *IAI GECC Soc/Behav Sci course, and UIC GE Natural World Lab course, and UIC GE Past course*.

ANTH 105. Human Evolution. 4 hours.
Human evolution and variability; methods of assessing fossil evidence for evolutionary change; principles of biological adaptation. Class Schedule Information: To be properly registered, students must enroll in one Laboratory and one Lecture. *IAI GECC Soc/Behav Sci course, and UIC GE Natural World Lab course, and UIC GE Past course*.

ANTH 200. Anthropological Theory. 3 hours.
Theoretical approaches to the study of culture and society in anthropology. Course Information: Prerequisite(s): ANTH 101 or consent of the instructor.

ANTH 201. Asian Markets, Corporations, and Social Justice. 3 hours.
A critical analysis of multinational corporations as social institutions and their commodification and representation of Asian and Asian American cultures and economies. Includes topics like KPop, fair trade, sweatshops, and the beauty industry. Course Information: Same as GLAS 201. Prerequisite(s): GLAS 100; or consent of the instructor. *UIC GE World Cultures course*.

ANTH 207. Asian Cities: Urban Cultures of the Global South. 3 hours.
The dynamics of urbanization in a number of Asian cities, including Mumbai, Shanghai, Singapore and Dubai, that have emerged as important nodes in the global economy, and that exemplify contemporary urban culture as it manifests cross-culturally. Course Information: Same as GLAS 207. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 101; or consent of the instructor. *UIC GE World Cultures course*.

ANTH 208. Virtual Lives: Science, Technology, and Culture. 3 hours.
An anthropological perspective on science and technology. The role of science and technology on the social and cultural worlds in which we live. Course Information: Prerequisite(s): ENGL 161. Class Schedule: To be properly registered, students must be enrolled in one Lecture and one Discussion. *UIC GE World Cultures course*.

ANTH 215. Anthropology of Religion. 3 hours.
Exploration of varieties of religious experience, including magic and witchcraft, with emphasis on non-Western religions and the role of religious institutions in social integration. Course Information: Same as RELS 215. Prerequisite(s): ENGL 161. *UIC GE Individual and Society course, and UIC GE World Cultures course*.

ANTH 216. Medicine, Culture, and Society. 3 hours.
Medical anthropology explores illness and health as both embodied and socially constructed. It maintains that illness reflects cultural understandings of the body, social/structural inequalities, and differential distributions of power. Course Information: Recommended for pre-health students who plan to work in multi-cultural settings. Prerequisite(s): Completion of the English Composition requirement; or consent of the instructor. Class Schedule Information: To be properly registered, students must enroll in one Lecture and one Discussion/Recitation. *UIC GE Individual and Society course, and UIC GE World Cultures course*.

ANTH 217. Special Topics in Sociocultural Anthropology. 3 hours.
Focuses on new and innovative topical and theoretical approaches in Anthropology or new research topics of interest in socio-cultural anthropology. Course Information: May be repeated. Students may register for more than one section per term. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 101; or consent of the instructor.

ANTH 218. Anthropology of Children and Childhood. 3 hours.
Examines childhood, a uniquely human life stage, both across cultures and from a biosocial perspective that includes both physical and social development. Course Information: Prerequisite(s): ANTH 101 and ANTH 105; or consent of the instructor. *UIC GE Individual and Society course*.

ANTH 219. Anthropology of Globalization. 3 hours.
Explores capitalism as a culture, its origins, and the problems of consumer culture in the U.S. and the world. Course Information: Prerequisite(s): ENGL 161; or consent of the instructor. *UIC GE World Cultures course*.

ANTH 220. Method and Theory in Archaeology. 3 hours.
Introduction to techniques and methods in archaeology, archaeological reasoning, research design, and methods of analysis. Archaeological methods for the analysis of prehistoric technology, economy, social and political organization. Course Information: Prerequisite(s): ANTH 102 or consent of the instructor.

ANTH 223. Southwestern Archaeology. 3 hours.
Introduction to the archaeology of ancient Native American cultures of the North American Southwest, emphasizing processes of culture change from earliest times until European contact, with focus on current debates and relevant methods and theories. Course Information: Same as LALS 223. Prerequisite(s): Credit or concurrent registration in ANTH 102; or consent of the instructor.

ANTH 224. Archaeology of Mainland Southeast Asia. 3 hours.
Introduction to the archaeology of mainland Southeast Asia, ranging from the appearance of early peoples to the rise of states such as the Angkorian Khmer Empire. Course Information: Same as GLAS 224. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 101 or ANTH 102; or consent of the instructor.

ANTH 226. Archaeology of North America. 3 hours.
Introduction to the prehistoric cultures of North America from earliest times until the arrival of Europeans. Course Information: Same as LALS 257. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 102 or consent of the instructor.

ANTH 227. Ancient Civilizations of Mexico and Central America. 3 hours.
Analysis and interpretation of the archaeological evidence on the process of development of native civilization in the Meso-American area from the beginnings of agricultural settlement to the eve of the Spanish conquest. Course Information: Same as GEOG 207 and LALS 258. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 102; or sophomore standing or above; or consent of the instructor.

ANTH 229. Special Topics in Archaeology. 3 hours.
Covers special topics in archaeology. Course Information: May be repeated. Students may register for more than one section per term. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 102; or consent of the instructor.

ANTH 231. Becoming Human: The Fossil Record. 4 hours.
The fossil record as it applies to different interpretations of human evolution; principles of evolutionary biology; survey of the biology and behavior of living primates. Course Information: Class Schedule Information: To be properly registered, students must enroll in one Laboratory and one Lecture.

ANTH 233. Forensic Anthropology. 4 hours.
Addresses the role of anthropologists in criminal cases involving human skeletal remains, including biological variation, personal identification, cause of death, humanitarian efforts, and ethics. Course Information: Credit is not given for ANTH 233 if the student has credit for the comparable ANTH 239 topics section Forensic Anthropology. Prerequisite(s): ENGL 161; or consent of the instructor. Class Schedule Information: To be properly registered, students must enroll in one Lecture and one Laboratory.

ANTH 234. Modern Human Variation and Adaptation. 4 hours.
A broad overview of genetic variation and biosocial adaptation in contemporary human groups. Course Information: Prerequisite(s): ANTH 105. Class Schedule Information: To be properly registered, students must enroll in one Laboratory and one Lecture-Discussion.

ANTH 237. The Human Skeleton. 4 hours.
Examination of the human skeleton, emphasizing bone identification and functional anatomy. Course Information: Same as BIOS 237. Class Schedule Information: To be properly registered, students must enroll in one Laboratory-Discussion and one Lecture.

ANTH 238. Biology of Women. 3 hours.
An evolutionary perspective on the biology of women from conception to menopause, in light of current research on genetics, hormones, and development. Topics include sexual differentiation, sex differences, and life history. Course Information: Same as GWS 238. Prerequisite(s): Grade of C or better in ANTH 105; or consent of the instructor. Class Schedule Information: To be properly registered, students must enroll in one Lecture and one Discussion. *UIC GE Individual and Society course, and UIC GE Natural World No Lab course*.

ANTH 239. Special Topics in Biological Anthropology. 3 hours.
Special topics in Biological Anthropology. Course Information: May be repeated. Students may register for more than one section per term. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 105; or consent of the instructor.

ANTH 242. Introduction to Arab American Studies. 3 hours.
Addresses key themes in Arab American Studies: immigration and racism; family, gender, and sexuality; socio-economic class; religious affiliation; arts and cultures; and politics and political activism. Course Information: Same as GLAS 242 and GWS 242. Prerequisite(s): Grade of C or better in ENGL 161. *UIC GE US Society course, and UIC GE World Cultures course*.

ANTH 243. The Archaeology of Buddhism. 3 hours.
The development, spread, integration, and decline of Buddhism in many parts of Asia. The study of material culture as a way of reconstructing and understanding the religious past. Course Information: Same as RELS 243. Prerequisite(s): ENGL 161.

ANTH 244. Arab and Asian Connections in the U.S. and Globally. 3 hours.
A comparative study of contemporary Arab and Asian communities in the US and around the globe that examines issues of militarism/war; immigration/displacement; racism; and social justice activism. Course Information: Same as GLAS 244. Prerequisite(s): Grade of C or better in ENGL 161. *UIC GE US Society course, and UIC GE World Cultures course*.

ANTH 245. Anthropology of the Middle East. 3 hours.
Introduces students to social science approaches to the histories, politics, cultures, and contemporary issues of the Middle East using theories and methods drawn from cultural anthropology, human geography, history, and related disciplines. Course Information: Prerequisite(s): ENGL 161; or consent of the instructor.

ANTH 246. Politics of Immigration Enforcement. 3 hours.
How immigrants in the United States have been constructed as a "problem" and ways that authorities have consequently sought to govern them. Topics include nativism, illegalization, criminalization, border policing, detention, deportation, and rights. Course Information: Same as LALS 234.

ANTH 248. Afro Asian Solidarities. 3 hours.
An exploration of the radical possibilities of transnational alliances and the long history of cross-racial solidarities between Asia and Africa, Asians and Africans, both globally and in the U.S. Course Information: Same as GLAS 248 and GWS 248. Prerequisite(s): Grade of C or better in ENGL 161. *UIC GE US Society course, and UIC GE World Cultures course*.

ANTH 255. Introduction to Middle East and Muslim Feminisms. 3 hours.
An introduction to Middle East and Muslim feminisms that draws on the social sciences. Emphasizes intersections of family, religion, nation, colonialism, militarism, gender, and sexuality. Course Information: Same as GLAS 255 and GWS 255. Prerequisite(s): Completion of the English Composition requirement. *UIC GE World Cultures course*.

ANTH 262. Constructions of Gender, Race, Health, and Human Rights. 3 hours.
Explores issues at the intersections of gender, race, and sexuality through the lens of health in both U.S. and non-U.S. contexts. Course Information: Same as GWS 262. Prerequisite(s): GWS 101 or GWS 102; and sophomore standing or above; or consent of the instructor. *UIC GE Individual and Society course, and UIC GE World Cultures course*.

ANTH 274. Cultures of Global Vietnam. 3 hours.
Vietnamese American histories, culture, politics, and creative arts in comparative, relational, and transnational perspectives. Emphasis on artists, activists, and scholars living in Vietnam and in the diaspora. Course Information: Same as GLAS 274 and HIST 274. Prerequisite(s): Grade of C or better in GLAS 100. *UIC GE Creative Arts course, and UIC GE World Cultures course*.

ANTH 276. Pacific Island Cultures. 3 hours.
Polynesian, Micronesian, and Melanesian island societies; their ecosystems and cultures, emphasizing their unity and diversity. Course Information: Prerequisite(s): ENGL 161; or consent of the instructor.

ANTH 277. Ethnography of Meso-America. 3 hours.
Survey of the contemporary indigenous cultures of Meso-America, studied against their pre-conquest history and in their development since the Spanish Conquest. Course Information: Same as LALS 270. Prerequisite(s): ENGL 161. *UIC GE Individual and Society course, and UIC GE World Cultures course*.

ANTH 279. South Asian Cultures and Societies. 3 hours.
Survey of the people and cultures of South Asian Cultures; emphasis on social structure, religion, and recent cultural changes. Course Information: Same as GLAS 279. Prerequisite(s): ENGL 161; or consent of the instructor. *UIC GE Individual and Society course, and UIC GE World Cultures course*.

ANTH 309. Writing Culture. 3 hours.
A survey of genres of anthropological reporting with a critical examination of the process by which observations are transformed into written form as well as continued development of composition skills. Course Information: Prerequisite(s): ANTH 101 and completion of the English composition requirement (or its equivalent); or consent of the instructor.

ANTH 310. An Introduction to the Anthropology of the Body. 3 hours.
Theoretical and methodological approaches to the body as the interface between nature and culture. It considers how culture is embodied, how the body is encultured, and how cultures of perception vary through time and space.

ANTH 311. The Anthropology of Consumption. 3 hours.
The nature, experience, and cultural politics of consumption from historical and cross cultural perspectives paying particular attention to the emergence of consumption as a crucial domain within the culture of capitalism.

ANTH 314. Anthropology of Food. 3 hours.
The culture and politics of food in cross-cultural perspective with an emphasis on holism (the political, social, and environmental vectors of food systems), identity, and social movements. Course Information: Prerequisite(s): ANTH 101.

ANTH 319. Environmental Anthropology. 3 hours.
Analysis of the environment in relation to human technology and global connection divided into three general topics: transformation of the environment, commodification of nature, and politics of the environment. Course Information: Prerequisite(s): ANTH 101; or consent of the instructor. Class Schedule Information: To be properly registered, students must enroll in one Lecture and one Discussion.

ANTH 320. Topics in Archaeology. 3 hours.
Readings, study and discussion of selected problems in archaeology. Topics will vary. Course Information: Prerequisite(s): ANTH 102 and successful completion of one archaeology class at the 200 level.

ANTH 328. Child Migration Across the Americas. 3 hours.
Examines why and how migrant children have played a central role in the past and present migratory dynamics of the Americas. Course Information: Same as LALS 328.

ANTH 332. Performance Ethnography. 3 hours.
Students engage performance as a subject and method of study as they investigate the methods and ethics of conducting ethnographic research and creating performance in order to explore how people express, negotiate, and create identity and meaning. Course Information: Same as THTR 332. Field work required. Recommended background: Considerable interest in performance and/or ethnography is important; but no formal performance or ethnography training is required. Class Schedule Information: To be properly registered, students must enroll in one Lecture-Discussion and one Practice.

ANTH 333. Undocumented Social Movements. 3 hours.
Undocumented coalitions, visibility, and refusal. Poetry, films, artivism, movement journalism, and secondary readings. Visibility, claiming and redefining citizenship, and building power alongside other racialized communities. Course Information: Same as ANTH LALS 333.

ANTH 335. Topics in Biological Anthropology. 3 hours.
Theoretical and substantive issues in the study of both human and non-human primates as well as hominids, as represented in current journals and topical volumes. Course Information: May be repeated to a maximum of 9 hours. Students may register in more than one section per term. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 105 and one 200-level course in biological anthropology.

ANTH 386. Elements of Spatial Analysis. 3 hours.
Implications of geographic concerns for data gathering and analysis. Spatial sampling and weighting of areal data. Reconciling record and zone inconsistencies when merging data from several sources. Course Information: Same as GEOG 386. Prerequisite(s): Consent of the instructor.

ANTH 390. Honors Research. 3 hours.
Individual study or research projects for students seeking departmental distinction. Course Information: May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Successful completion necessary for "Departmental Distinction" with final paper submitted to three-member honors committee for approval. Prerequisite(s): Junior standing or above, approval of the department, a 3.00 University grade point average, and a 3.50 grade point average in anthropology. Class Schedule Information: This course counts toward the limited number of independent study hours accepted toward the degree and major.

ANTH 394. Topics in Sociocultural Anthropology. 3 hours.
Reading, study and discussion of selected problems in sociocultural anthropology. Course Information: May be repeated to a maximum of 9 hours. Students may register in more than one section per term. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 101 or consent of the instructor.

ANTH 411. Urban Cultural Problems. 3 or 4 hours.
A study of the processes of urbanization and of cultural and social adjustments to the city; illustrated by case studies. Course Information: 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours.

ANTH 418. Ethnographic and Qualitative Research Methods. 3 or 4 hours.
Practical introduction to the techniques of social scientists for research in natural social settings: participant observation/non-participant observation, interviewing, use of documentary sources, etc. Course Information: Same as GEOG 418. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite(s): Junior standing or above.

ANTH 420. Seminar in Archaeology and Ethnography. 3 or 4 hours.
Case studies of investigations in archeology using research monographs and other primary sources. Substantive data and related theoretical problems are examined simultaneously. Course Information: 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. May be repeated to a maximum of 15 hours. Prerequisite(s): Junior standing or consent of the instructor.

ANTH 423. Andean Prehistory. 3 or 4 hours.
An overview of the cultural evolution of the Andean region from the arrival of the first inhabitants to the development of the Inca empire. Course Information: Same as LALS 423. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 269; or consent of the instructor.

ANTH 424. Violence. 3 or 4 hours.
Survey of violence theory and research. Examination of types, causes and consequences of violence historically and in the present. Exploration of acts of resistance to violence. Course Information: Same as CLJ 423. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite(s): Two 200-level CLJ courses; junior standing or above; or consent of the instructor.

ANTH 425. Field Techniques in Archaeology. 4 hours.
Exposure to field methods in archaeology through participation in an actual research project. Students are instructed in field excavation techniques. Usually offered in summer session. Course Information: Same as GEOG 425. May be repeated to a maximum of 8 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 102 or consent of the instructor. Recommended: Concurrent registration in ANTH 426 or GEOG 426. Class Schedule Information: To be properly registered, students must enroll in one Lecture and one Practice.

ANTH 426. Laboratory Techniques in Archaeology. 4 hours.
Exposes students to laboratory methods in archaeology through the analysis of excavated materials. Students are instructed in laboratory techniques. Course Information: Same as GEOG 426. May be repeated to a maximum of 8 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 102 or consent of the instructor. Recommended: Concurrent registration in ANTH 425 or GEOG 425. Class Schedule Information: To be properly registered, students must enroll in one Laboratory and one Lecture.

ANTH 429. Archaeological Methods. 3 or 4 hours.
This course will familiarize students with various methodologies used by archaeologists and geo-archaeologists. Course will concentrate on a different method each time it is taught. Course Information: Same as GEOG 429. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. May be repeated up to 2 time(s). Students may register for more than one section per term.

ANTH 432. Mortuary Archaeology. 3 or 4 hours.
Provides a cross-cultural survey of mortuary customs, an overview of general theoretical approaches and a critical analysis in the study of mortuary customs and human remains in archaeological contexts. Course Information: 3 undergraduate hours; 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates only: Grade of C or better in ANTH 237. Recommended background: Undergraduates only: 200-level courses in archaeology and cultural anthropology.

ANTH 433. Ancient Diseases. 3 or 4 hours.
A multidisciplinary approach to the study of diseases in the past, integrating biological anthropology, archaeology, history, and biology. Topics include infectious diseases, medical treatments, and reproductive health. Course Information: 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite(s): Completion of the English Composition requirement; and junior standing or above; or consent of the instructor. Recommended background: ANTH 233 or Credit or concurrent registration in ANTH 237 or BIOS 237.

ANTH 435. Global Migrations Across the Americas. 3 or 4 hours.
Processes of migrant mobilities and control in the Americas. Structural causes, social groups, and role of global inequality. Case studies in the US and Latin America regarding the securitization of migration and growth patterns in migrant mobility. Course Information: Same as LALS 437. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours.

ANTH 436. The Indian Ocean World: Contact, Commerce, Culture. 3 or 4 hours.
The movement of people, goods, religious movements and ideas, throughout the Indian Ocean region from earliest times to the colonial era. Course Information: Same as HIST 436 and GLAS 437. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours.

ANTH 437. Bioarchaeology. 5 hours.
Provides an overview of mortuary theory and the bioarchaeological methods used to study health and disease, diet, activity patterns, kinship and cultural practices in archaeological populations. Course Information: Prerequisite(s): Grade of B or better in ANTH 237; and consent of the instructor. Class Schedule Information: To be properly registered, students must enroll in one Laboratory and one Lecture-Discussion.

ANTH 453. Seminar in Cultural Ecology. 3 or 4 hours.
Cultural ecology and cultural evolution, emphasizing peasant farming and other subsistence systems. Soil management under shifting and sedentary agriculture. Course Information: Same as GEOG 453. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 101 or GEOG 151 or consent of the instructor.

ANTH 461. Museum Collecting: Documentation, Registration, and Curation. 4 hours.
Introduction to the collection of anthropological objects for museum curation. Ethics of collecting, standards for documentation, legal aspects of collecting, ethnographic interviewing, registration of objects and archives, curation and housing. Class Schedule Information: To be properly registered, students must enroll in one Lecture-Discussion and one Lab-Discusssion.

ANTH 462. Museum Exhibit Research and Design. 4 hours.
Introduction to anthropological museum exhibitions. Issues of representation and cultural politics, museums¿ roles in the communities they serve, developing a story around objects, and the technical aspects of exhibit design.

ANTH 466. Material Worlds: Topics in Material Culture Studies. 3 or 4 hours.
Examines current theories of material culture, drawn from art history, archaeology and anthropology to reflect on technologies of production and social life of things. Case studies will be drawn from ancient, medieval and modern historical context. Course Information: Same as AH 466 and CL 466. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours.

ANTH 473. Anthropology of Social Movements. 3 or 4 hours.
Examines the causes of social change from the perspective of sociocultural anthropology. An ethnographic approach to political life, how communities describe and enact their experiences as individuals and citizens. Course Information: 3 undergraduate hours; 4 graduate hours.

ANTH 476. Rise and Fall of the Inca Empire. 3 hours.
Using an integration of ethnographic, historical, and archaeological information, this course is designed to provide a thorough introduction to the study of the Incas. Course Information: Prerequisite(s): Sophomore standing or above.

ANTH 477. Remote Sensing of the Environment. 4 hours.
Principles and practices of processing and interpretation of remotely sensed imagery including aerial photographs, radar and multispectral satellite images. Hands-on use of image-processing software. Course Information: Same as GEOG 477. Extensive computer use required. Class Schedule Information: To be properly registered, students must enroll in one Laboratory and one Lecture-Discussion.

ANTH 478. Paleoindians and Peopling of the Americas: From Alaska to Tierra del Fuego. 3 or 4 hours.
Summarizes current knowledge of the first migration of humans to the New World, analyzes its significance, and evaluates the controversies. Course Information: 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours.

ANTH 479. Culture and Colonialism in South Asia. 3 or 4 hours.
Examines the emergence of colonial cultures of domination and resistance on the Indian subcontinent from the eighteenth century to 1947. Course Information: Same as GLAS 479 and HIST 479. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours.

ANTH 480. Sociolinguistics. 3 or 4 hours.
Variations in language that correlate with variation in societies and smaller social groups; interactions of languages and societies. Course Information: Same as LING 480. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite(s): LING 405; and junior standing or above; or consent of the instructor.

ANTH 481. Geographic Information Systems I. 4 hours.
Components and performance properties of geographic information systems. Geographic hierarchies and data structures. Problems and solutions in handling large geographic files. Geocoding. Course Information: Same as GEOG 481. Prerequisite(s): GEOG 100 and one from GEOG 278, GEOG 386, IDS 100; or consent of the instructor. Class Schedule Information: To be properly registered, students must enroll in one Laboratory and one Lecture-Discussion.

ANTH 482. Geographic Information Systems II. 4 hours.
Application of raster (or grid) based geographic information systems to the spatial analysis of landscapes. Course Information: Same as GEOG 482. Class Schedule Information: To be properly registered, students must enroll in one Laboratory and one Lecture.

ANTH 483. Geographic Information Systems III. 4 hours.
Problems encountered in the analysis and portrayal of geographic data. Topics include taxonomy, regionalization, trend surface analysis, time series, markov probabilities, and computer cartographic procedures for displaying output from analytic procedures. Course Information: Same as GEOG 483. Prerequisite(s): GEOG 482 or ANTH 482 or consent of the instructor.

ANTH 490. Independent Study. 1-6 hours.
Independent reading under the supervision of a faculty member. Course Information: May be repeated to a maximum of 8 hours with approval. Students may register in more than one section per term. Prerequisite(s): Junior standing and consent of the instructor. Class Schedule Information: This course counts toward the limited number of independent study hours accepted toward the undergraduate degree and the major.

ANTH 494. Special Topics in Anthropology. 3 or 4 hours.
Reading, study, and discussion of selected problems for graduate students and majors in anthropology. Course Information: 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours. Students may register in more than one section per term. Prerequisite(s): Junior standing or approval of the department.

ANTH 496. Internship. 1-4 hours.
Professional field experience with an agency or organization in the private or public sector on projects related to the student's area of specialization. Course Information: Same as GEOG 496. May be repeated to a maximum of 8 hours. Only 4 hours of credit may be applied toward the Minor in Geography. Prerequisite(s): Declared major in anthropology, minor in geography or full graduate standing in anthropology or geography and consent of the faculty advisor, head of the department, or the director of internship programs. Class Schedule Information: This course counts toward the limited number of independent study hours accepted toward the degree and the major.

ANTH 500. Social and Cultural Theory I. 4 hours.
Historical survey of approaches to field and library research in anthropology.

ANTH 501. Social and Cultural Theory II. 4 hours.
Continuation of Anthropology 500. Course Information: Prerequisite(s): ANTH 500.

ANTH 502. Theory and Method in Archaeology. 4 hours.
Middle-range and general theory in prehistoric archaeology: the reconstruction of prehistoric economic, social, and political systems; cultural materialism and its critiques; cultural ecology and systems theory; social evolution.

ANTH 503. Hominid, Phylogeny and Adaptations. 5 hours.
Data, methods, and approaches for reconstruction of geneological relationships of species; interpretation of adaptations of extinct species in an evolutionary context.

ANTH 508. Research Design and Grant Writing. 4 hours.
Each student will produce a research grant proposal, similar in style and length to an NSF proposal. Course Information: May be repeated. Prerequisite(s): Approval of the department.

ANTH 511. Anthropology of the State: Ethnographic Approaches to Politics. 4 hours.
Theoretical, historical and ethnographic approaches to political life across various societies in the world. Theories of power, sovereignty, political culture, legitimacy, democracy, political economy, ideology, gender, and religion. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 500; or consent of the instructor.

ANTH 512. Economic Anthropology. 4 hours.
A review of contemporary literature on economic anthropology and their lineages. Topics include global production and consumption, ideologies of the market, dispossession, affective labor. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 500 or consent of the instructor.

ANTH 513. Environmental Anthropology. 4 hours.
A review of contemporary literature on environmental anthropology. New theoretical approaches are presented along with previous theoretical lineages and approaches. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 500 or consent of the instructor.

ANTH 514. Gender Issues in Cross-Cultural Perspectives. 4 hours.
Selected substantive and theoretical issues in the cross-cultural study of gender roles, conceptions, and relations. Course Information: Same as GWS 514. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 500 or consent of the instructor.

ANTH 520. Seminar in Archaeological Theory and Method. 4 hours.
Theoretical and substantive issues in the study of prehistory and the recovery and interpretation of the archaeological record. Course Information: May be repeated. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 502 or consent of the instructor.

ANTH 534. Dental and Medical Anthropology Within Human Evolution. 1-3 hours.
Studies the biological and physical anthropology of hominid teeth and the craniofacial complex with relevant medical anthropology, ethno-pharmoacology, forensic sciences, and paleo-pathology topics. Course Information: Same as OSCI 534 and PMPG 534. Field work required. A lab experience,independent study and a research paper is required for 3 hours of credit. Prerequisite(s): Graduate standing and consent of the instructor.

ANTH 594. Special Topics in Anthropology. 4 hours.
Study of a selected topic in anthropology. Course Information: May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours. Students may register in more than one section per term.

ANTH 595. Graduate Seminar in Anthropology. 1 hour.
Presentations of current research by faculty followed by student discussion. Course is to be taken during student's first year in the graduate program as one of the core courses. Course Information: Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grading only. Prerequisite(s): Admission to the graduate program in anthroplogy.

ANTH 596. Independent Study. 2-6 hours.
Independent research is done under the supervision of a faculty member. Course Information: May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours with approval. Students may register in more than one section per term. Approval to repeat course granted by the department. Prerequisite(s): Consent of the instructor.

ANTH 597. Project Research. 2-6 hours.
The student will do an independent research project with the aid of a faculty advisor. Course Information: Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grading only. May be repeated. Students may register in more than one section per term. Prerequisite(s): Consent of the instructor.

ANTH 599. Ph.D. Thesis Research. 0-16 hours.
Research on doctoral dissertation topic. Course Information: Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grading only. May be repeated. Prerequisite(s): Advancement to candidacy for the Ph.D. in Anthropology.